CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, 30 JUNE 1971
COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA

BULLETIN 1.
SUMMARY OF POPULATION

PART 4. SOUTH AUSTRALIA

Prepared under instructions from the Honourable the Treasurer by

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COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS
CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA

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PREFACE

Final results from the 1971 Census of Population and Housing are being released in a series of 14 bulletins covering single and cross-classified characteristics of population and dwellings.

It should be recognised that in processing census data for 13 million persons and 4.5 million households there are innumerable possibilities for error. As in other areas of statistics, much of the effort of statisticians is directed to devising procedures which prevent most errors from occurring or which detect and eliminate those which do occur. Despite such efforts, it is impracticable to eliminate every inaccuracy but special steps such as editing and quality control procedures are taken to measure and control the level of such inaccuracy. Thus while some minor errors and discrepancies may be evident in the final results, it is unlikely that they would have any practical significance in the interpretation of the Census data.

A large number of tabulations are being produced for the 1971 Census which, because of their size and complexity, will not be published. In some cases, classifications of characteristics will be available at a finer level than those published in the Bulletins. A complete list of the tabulations produced (published and unpublished) and the levels of classification available will be published in the Catalogue of 1971 Census Tabulations (Bulletin 14). For information on the more detailed classifications and the availability of unpublished tabulations please contact the office of the Bureau of Census and Statistics in each State capital city or in Canberra.

J. P. O'NEILL
Commonwealth Statistician

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics
Canberra, A.C.T. 2600 December 1972

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INTRODUCTION

Publications

The publication programme for the 1971 Census of Population and Housing comprises a series of 14 Bulletins; the title and content of each are as follows :

Bulletin 1. *Summary of Population*

Single characteristics : age, marital status, birthplace, period of residence, nationality, usual major activity, 1966 residence, religion, level of schooling, educational institution, qualifications, occupational status, occupation, industry.

Bulletin 2. *Summary of Dwellings*

Class of dwelling cross-classified by : number of rooms, number of bedrooms, nature of occupancy, electricity and gas, bathroom and kitchen facilities, sewage disposal, inmates by number of rooms, inmates by number of bedrooms.

Bulletin 3. *Demographic Characteristics*

Age and marital status cross-classified by : usual major activity, employment status, birthplace of parents, birthplace, nationality.

Bulletin 4. *Birthplace*

Country of birth cross-classified by : age, marital status, nationality, period of residence, level of schooling, qualifications, occupational status, occupation, industry.

Bulletin 5. *The Labour Force*

Employment status cross-classified by age and marital status. Occupation cross-classified by : occupational status, age, birthplace, qualifications. Industry cross-classified by : occupational status, age, birthplace, qualifications.

Bulletin 6. *Population and Dwellings in Local Government Areas and Urban Centres*

Bulletin 7. *Characteristics of the Population and Dwellings – Local Government Areas*

Single characteristics : age, religion, marital status, nationality, birthplace, period of residence, 1966 residence, usual residence, usual major activity, level of schooling, qualifications, occupational status, industry, occupation, class of dwelling, rent, reason unoccupied, number of rooms and bedrooms, nature of occupancy, facilities, sewage disposal, motor vehicles, material of outer walls.

Bulletin 8. *Characteristics of the Population and Dwellings – Commonwealth Electoral Divisions*

The topics in this Bulletin are identical to those in Bulletin 7.

Bulletin 9. *The Aboriginal Population*

Characteristics of the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander population.

Bulletin 10. *Families and Households*

Bulletin 11. *Fertility*

Bulletin 12. *Geographic Distribution*

Bulletin 13. *Maps*

Each State, showing Local Government Areas and Statistical Divisions plus maps of principal urban centres.

Bulletin 14. *Catalogue of 1971 Census Tabulations*

Index of all tabulations, published and unpublished, produced from the 1971 Census.

Bulletins 1-6 consist of a series of separate parts for each State and Territory and one for Australia. In Bulletin 6 the Northern Territory part is combined with that of the Australian Capital Territory. There is no Australian part to Bulletin 7 and Bulletins 8-14 consist only of one part.

Each publication can be identified by a number and colour code system as follows :

Bulletin Number	*Title*	*Cover Colour*
1	Summary of Population	Yellow Green
2	Summary of Dwellings	Light Brown
3	Demographic Characteristics	Pink
4	Birthplace	Light Purple
5	The Labour Force	Light Blue
6	Population and Dwellings in Local Government Areas and Urban Centres	Light Green
7	Characteristics of the Population and Dwellings – Local Government Areas	Grey
8	Characteristics of the Population and Dwellings – Commonwealth Electoral Divisions	Dark Grey
9	The Aboriginal Population	Dark Green
10	Families and Households	Dark Purple
11	Fertility	Dark Brown
12	Geographic Distribution	Dark Blue
13	Maps	Olive Green
14	Catalogue of 1971 Census Tabulations	Dark Red

Geographic Area	*Part Number*	*Horizontal Band Colour*
New South Wales	1	Blue
Victoria	2	Orange
Queensland	3	Maroon
South Australia	4	Red
Western Australia	5	Black
Tasmania	6	Green
Northern Territory	7	Brown
Australian Capital Territory	8	Purple
Australia	9	Gold

As an illustration of the colour code system, all 'Summary of Dwellings' bulletins have light brown covers with a horizontal band varying in colour according to the State.

Coverage

In conformity with the 1967 repeal of Section 127 of the Constitution, 1971 Census statistics include Aborigines. In order to provide comparability between the 1971 and 1966 Censuses, tables showing 1966 data have been amended to include Aborigines or their dwellings and therefore differ from the 1966 tables previously published.

Persons with diplomatic immunity (diplomatic and home-based staff of diplomatic missions, and their families) are excluded from the Census. Dwellings occupied by persons with diplomatic immunity are also excluded.

(NOTE. Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components in percentages in tables are due to rounding.)

A FEW FACTS ABOUT THE CENSUS

At the Census everybody in Australia contributes

to Australia's knowledge about itself

YOUR FORM IS ABSOLUTELY CONFIDENTIAL. The LAW prevents anyone but the Commonwealth Statistician and his officers from seeing your return. OTHER PERSONS OR GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENTS CANNOT see your return for **any** purpose whatsoever.

THE STATISTICS ARE ESSENTIAL TO PEOPLE WORKING ON SUCH NATIONAL PROBLEMS AS:

- HOUSING NEEDS
- BETTER LIVING STANDARDS
- EDUCATION (SCHOOLS, TEACHERS, ETC.)
- WELFARE OF THE AGED, WIDOWS, ABORIGINES, MIGRANTS, ETC.
- CITY GROWTH, TRAFFIC PROBLEMS, ROADS
- SEWERAGE, WATER AND POWER SUPPLY
- EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT, VOCATIONAL TRAINING
- DECENTRALISATION, RURAL DEPOPULATION, LOCATION OF INDUSTRY

MOST CENSUS INFORMATION CANNOT BE OBTAINED IN ANY OTHER WAY. The great value of the Census is that all the information about everybody is obtained at the one time. This means that it can be added together and cross-tabulated to give a very detailed statistical picture of AUSTRALIA at a single point in time. Without you the picture would be incomplete.

THE STATISTICS ARE AVAILABLE TO YOU. All the statistical tables which are compiled from the Census serve important Governmental purposes, but they are also available to private individuals, the business community and researchers.

For Census Collector's use only

If this dwelling is unoccupied indicate—

1. The type of dwelling—
(Refer to sketches and descriptions on page 2)

- 1 ☐ Separate house
- 2 ☐ Semi-detached house
- 3 ☐ Attached house
- 4 ☐ Terrace or row house
- 5 ☐ Villa unit or town house
- 6 ☐ Self-contained flat
- 7 ☐ Non self-contained flat
- 9 ☐ Caravan, houseboat
- X ☐ Other (describe)

2. The reason for being unoccupied—

- 1 ☐ For sale
- 2 ☐ To let (other than holiday home)
- 3 ☐ Newly completed and awaiting occupancy
- 4 ☐ Vacant for repairs or alterations
- 5 ☐ Holiday home
- 6 ☐ Condemned or awaiting demolition
- 7 ☐ Usual residents temporarily absent
- 8 ☐ Other (describe)

W. G. Murray, Government Printer, Canberra

CONFIDENTIAL

Any Census Officer or occupier of a dwelling disclosing any particulars from a Census Form is liable to a penalty of $100.

COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA

Census Form 1

State	S.A.
Div.	12
S. Div.	
C.D.	
Rec. No.	

CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING AUSTRALIA

30 June 1971

HOUSEHOLDER'S SCHEDULE

Under the provisions of the *Census and Statistics Act* 1905–1966 you are required to fill in this form to the best of your knowledge and belief. However, there is no penalty for omitting information on a person's religious denomination.

The information supplied in this form is CONFIDENTIAL. The Act provides that it cannot be seen by any persons other than officers of the Bureau of Census and Statistics. It will be used only for obtaining totals for statistical purposes.

The completed schedule should be ready to hand to the Census Collector who will call on THURSDAY 1 JULY or as soon as possible after that day.

I certify that to the best of my knowledge and belief this form has been correctly filled in.

• *Signature of Collector*

• *Signature of Householder*

Date .....

Street, etc......

City, town or village

Bureau of Census and Statistics

HOW TO FILL IN THIS FORM

After you have read the instructions:

- **Step 1:** Lift this flap and fill in page 1 for all persons who spent the night of Wednesday 30 June in this household.
- **Step 2:** Give particulars of this dwelling on pages 2 and 3.
- **Step 3:** Complete a double page of personal particulars for each person listed on page 1.
- **Step 4:** Sign the form on the front page.

INSTRUCTIONS

1. FILL IN A SEPARATE FORM FOR EACH HOUSEHOLD.
   A household is a domestic group living and eating together. A person living alone is also a household.
2. IF THERE IS MORE THAN ONE HOUSEHOLD OBTAIN EXTRA FORMS FROM THE CENSUS COLLECTOR WHEN HE RETURNS.
3. THIS BOOKLET HAS PAGES FOR 8 PERSONS. IF THERE ARE MORE THAN 8 PERSONS IN THE HOUSEHOLD OBTAIN PERSONAL SLIPS FOR THESE EXTRA PERSONS FROM THE CENSUS COLLECTOR WHEN HE RETURNS.
4. IF ANY PERSON IN THE HOUSEHOLD, SUCH AS A VISITOR OR BOARDER, PREFERS TO FILL IN A SEPARATE FORM TO MAINTAIN PRIVACY, ASK THE COLLECTOR FOR A 'PERSONAL SLIP' AND AN ENVELOPE. The Personal Slip should be filled in and sealed in the envelope by the person concerned, for delivery by you unopened to the Census Collector with this schedule.
5. FOR ANY PERSON WHO COMPLETES A PERSONAL SLIP, ENTER ON PAGE 1 OF THIS SCHEDULE THE NAME, RELATIONSHIP AND SEX OF THE PERSON AND WRITE 'P.S.' IN THE AGE COLUMN.
6. Not all questions have to be answered by everybody. Read each question carefully, give your answer, then follow the directions to the next question which applies. Most questions can be answered simply by placing a tick in the appropriate box, e.g.

   Yes ☐ No ☑

7. If you do not know the exact answer to a question, give the best estimate you can.
8. Please use ink or ball point pen.
9. The completed schedule should be ready to hand to the Census Collector who will call on THURSDAY 1 JULY or as soon as possible after that day.
10. If you need any help with this form, telephone the Divisional Returning Officer for your Commonwealth Electoral Division, or ask the Census Collector when he returns.

NOW LIFT THIS FLAP AND FILL IN PAGE 1

LIFT THIS FLAP

● List in Column ① **all** persons (including visitors) who spent the night of **Wednesday 30 June** in this household (or returned on **Thursday 1 July** without having been counted elsewhere), and then fill in Columns ② to ⑥ for each person.

Column ① **First Name and Surname** List LAST any persons in this household who have completed Personal Slips (*See* Instruction 5 on previous page) For unnamed baby write 'BABY' and surname.	Column ② **Relationship to head of household** For example: head mother wife daughter son brother son-in-law grandchild visitor boarder co-tenant etc.	Column ③ **Sex**	Column ④ **Age** (In years and completed months) Years	Mths	Column ⑤ **Present Marital Status**	Column ⑥ **Is this person a usual resident of this dwelling?** NOTE A **'usual'** resident is any person who has lived here for the last 6 months, or who will be spending 6 months or more during 1971 in this dwelling, **OR** any person who is here now and who has no usual place of residence.
1 First name / Surname		☐ Male ☐ Female			☐ Never married ☐ Divorced ☐ Now married ☐ Widowed ☐ Married but permanently separated	☐ Yes ☐ No ➤ Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence
2 First name / Surname		☐ Male ☐ Female			☐ Never married ☐ Divorced ☐ Now married ☐ Widowed ☐ Married but permanently separated	☐ Yes ☐ No ➤ Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence
3 First name / Surname		☐ Male ☐ Female			☐ Never married ☐ Divorced ☐ Now married ☐ Widowed ☐ Married but permanently separated	☐ Yes ☐ No ➤ Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence
4 First name / Surname		☐ Male ☐ Female			☐ Never married ☐ Divorced ☐ Now married ☐ Widowed ☐ Married but permanently separated	☐ Yes ☐ No ➤ Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence
5 First name / Surname		☐ Male ☐ Female			☐ Never married ☐ Divorced ☐ Now married ☐ Widowed ☐ Married but permanently separated	☐ Yes ☐ No ➤ Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence
6 First name / Surname		☐ Male ☐ Female			☐ Never married ☐ Divorced ☐ Now married ☐ Widowed ☐ Married but permanently separated	☐ Yes ☐ No ➤ Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence
7 First name / Surname		☐ Male ☐ Female			☐ Never married ☐ Divorced ☐ Now married ☐ Widowed ☐ Married but permanently separated	☐ Yes ☐ No ➤ Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence
⑧ First name / Surname		☐ Male ☐ Female			☐ Never married ☐ Divorced ☐ Now married ☐ Widowed ☐ Married but permanently separated	☐ Yes ☐ No ➤ Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence

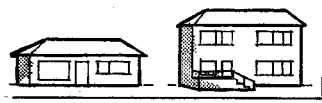
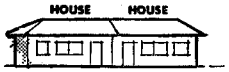
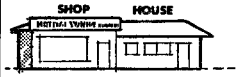
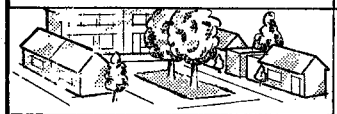
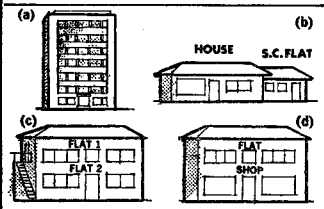
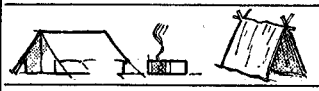
For Census Collector's use only

	Males	Females	Persons
Ⓟ Total persons in household i.e. listed in Column ① and on any extra Personal Slips issued.			

PARTICULARS OF THIS DWELLING

These questions should preferably be answered by the Head of the Household.
The dwelling for which particulars are sought is the house, flat, or other premises occupied solely by your household on 30 June 1971.

D1. Tick the box opposite the description which best describes your dwelling. The sketches and comments will help you decide which box to tick. (Tick one box only.)

Sketch	Description	Dwelling type
	Generally a structure containing only one dwelling on its own block of land, separated by open space from other dwellings. However, if the house has only one flat attached to or incorporated in it, tick this box if you occupy the main part of the structure.	1☐ **Separate House**
	One of a set of two houses (single or double storey) joined together and separated by a wall extending from foundation to ceiling.	2☐ **Maisonette or Semi-detached House** (including terrace pair)
	A house attached to business premises separated only by a wall extending from foundation to ceiling.	3☐ **Attached House**
	One of a set of houses (single or double storey) in a row of 3 or more separated only by walls extending from foundation to ceiling, (exclude Villa or Cottage Units—*see* below).	4☐ **Terrace or Row House**
	One of a group (three or more) of single or double storey homes separate or joined together in sets of 2 or more all occupying a common block of land.	5☐ **Home Unit, Flat or Cottage Flat** (single or double storey only)
	(a) One of a block of multi-storey rental or own-your-own flats or home units. (b) A self-contained flat in or attached to a house. (Tick this box if you live in the flat) (c) A pair of self-contained flats or home units. (d) A flat in or above business premises. (e) A self-contained flat situated on the same block of land as a house, but not attached to the house.	6☐ **Other self-contained Flat or Home Unit** (Self-contained means able to be completely closed off and with own cooking and bathing facilities.) **How many Flats or Home Units are there in this building?** .....
	A non-self-contained part of a house, flat or other premises (including room or rooms).	7☐ **Non-self-contained Flat** (Self-contained means able to be completely closed off and with own cooking and bathing facilities.)
	Shed, tent, garage, etc. occupied on a permanent or semi-permanent basis.	8☐ **Improvised Home**
	Mobile unit occupied on a permanent or semi-permanent basis.	9☐ **Caravan, Houseboat, etc.**
		X☐ **Other—describe** ....

PARTICULARS OF DWELLING

D2.(a) Was this dwelling built after 30 June 1966?
Yes ☐ ↓ No ☐ (0) → Go to question D3

(b) In what year was this dwelling built?

1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971
1☐	2☐	3☐	4☐	5☐	6☐

D3. What is the material of the outer walls of this building?
If more than one, give main material.
(Tick one box only)

- 0☐ Brick
- 1☐ Brick veneer
- 2☐ Stone
- 3☐ Concrete
- 4☐ Timber
- 5☐ Metal
- 6☐ Fibro-cement
- 7☐ Other (please describe) .....

D4. How many rooms are there in your dwelling?

- Do not count bathrooms, toilets, pantries, laundries, storerooms, halls, or rooms used only for business purposes.
- Count permanently enclosed sleep-outs.
- Count a combined-purpose room, such as a living-dining, or a kitchen-dining room as one room.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8 or more
☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

A room shared with another household should be counted only by the principal householder.

D5. How many bedrooms are there in your dwelling?

- Include also permanently enclosed sleep-out. If one-room apartment or bed-sitting room, tick 'none'.

None	1	2	3	4	5 or more
☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

D6. Does your household have the use of a bathroom?
(Tick one box only)

- ☐ Yes, for this household only
- ☐ Yes, but used also by another household
- ☐ No

D7. Does your household have the use of a kitchen?
(Tick one box only)

- ☐ Yes, for this household only
- ☐ Yes, but used also by another household
- ☐ No

D8. What is the method of sewage disposal for this dwelling?

- 1☐ Flush toilet connected to public sewer
- 2☐ Flush toilet connected to individual system, e.g. septic tank
- 3☐ Sanitary pan collection
- 4☐ Other

D9. Does your household have the following facilities?
(Tick one box for each line)

	Yes	No
Electricity—		
(i) Mains	1☐	0☐
(ii) Home generated	1☐	0☐
Gas—		
(i) Mains	1☐	0☐
(ii) Bottled or L.P.	1☐	0☐
Television set	1☐	0☐

D10. Is this dwelling owned (or being purchased) by you or any usual member of your household?
Yes 0☐ → Go to question D12 No ☐

D11.(a) Do you or any usual member of your household pay rent for this dwelling?
Yes ☐ ↓ No ☐ → Go to question D12

(b) To whom is this rent paid?

- 1☐ S.A. Housing Trust
- 2☐ Employer
- 3☐ Other landlord

(c) Is this dwelling rented furnished or unfurnished?
1☐ Furnished 0☐ Unfurnished

(d) What is the weekly rent?

- Include the weekly equivalent of any rates payable separately by this household; e.g. sanitation, garbage, water rates (other than excess water), etc.

$..... c.....

D12.(a) Is this dwelling situated on a holding of one acre or more which is used principally for agricultural or pastoral purposes? (i.e. for any type of crop growing, animal or poultry farming)
Yes ☐ ↓ No ☐ → Go to question D13

(b) Is this dwelling less than one mile from the nearest Post Office?
Yes ☐ ↓ No ☐ → Go to question D13

(c) What is the name of that Post Office?
.....

D13. Excluding this dwelling, how many dwellings (other than caravans or houseboats) are owned or being purchased by you (or any usual member of this household) in which you or they live sometime during each year (e.g. for holidays)?
(Tick one box only)

None	1	2	3 or more
☐	☐	☐	☐

D14. How many motor vehicles owned or driven by members of your household were garaged or parked at or near this dwelling for the night of Wednesday 30 June 1971?

- Exclude motor cycles, scooters, tractors.
- Include company vehicles kept at home.

None	1	2	3	4 or more
☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

TURN OVER

PARTICULARS OF PERSON LISTED ON LINE 1 OF PAGE 1

1. Name of person on line 1 of page 1

First name.....

Surname.....

2. What is this person's usual major activity?
(Tick one box only)

1 ☐ Working in a job, trade, business or profession
2 ☐ Engaged in home duties
3 ☐ Child not yet attending primary school
4 ☐ Child at primary or secondary school
5 ☐ Full-time student (other than school child)
6 ☐ Other, specify:

3. Was this person born in Australia?

Yes ☐ → Give State or Territory of birth..... → Go to question 4

No ☐

(a) **Give country of birth** (not town or locality)

(b) **Give nationality or citizenship**
(e.g. 'Australian', 'British', 'Greek', 'Italian', 'Stateless', etc.)
If Australian or British by naturalisation, write 'Australian' or 'British'.

(c) **State whether a resident of Australia or a visitor to Australia**

Resident ☐ → Give date of **first** arrival in Australia as a resident. Month.....Year.....

Visitor ☐ → Give date of arrival in Australia on **this visit**
Month.....Year.....

4. Give the country of birth of—

(a) this person's father.....

(b) this person's mother.....

5. What is this person's racial origin?
(If of mixed origin indicate the one to which he considers himself to belong)
(Tick **one** box only or give **one** origin only)

1 ☐ European origin
2 ☐ Aboriginal origin
3 ☐ Torres Strait Islander origin
4 ☐ Other origin (give **one** only).....

6. What is this person's religious denomination?
(If no religion write 'none')

.....

PERSONS **UNDER 5 YEARS OF AGE** NO MORE QUESTIONS

7. What is the highest level of schooling this person has ever attended?

- Answer for all persons 5 years of age and over.
- If schooling was completed several years ago, in another **state** or **overseas**, give the grade which is most nearly the same.
- If now **attending** school give the present grade.

(Tick one box only)

Never attended school	Preparatory or	PRIMARY SCHOOL Grade or Form 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	SECONDARY SCHOOL Grade or Form 1	2	3	4	5
☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

8. If this person is now a child at school or a full-time or part-time student, print full name and address of school, university, college, etc.
(If not applicable, write 'N.A.')

For Office Use Only G | T

Name of school, etc.....

Address.....

9. Did this person live at this address in June 1966? (i.e. 5 years ago)

Yes ☐ → Go to instruction following this question

No ☐

Did this person live in a city, town or village in June 1966?

Yes ☐ → Give name of that city, town or village

No ☐ → Give name of city, town or village which was NEAREST
(If overseas write 'O')

Name of city, town or village.....

State, Territory.....

PERSONS **UNDER 15 YEARS OF AGE** NO MORE QUESTIONS

IF THIS PERSON IS **NOT MARRIED** AND **HAS NEVER BEEN MARRIED** GO TO QUESTION 12

10. (a) Has this person ever been a widow or widower?

Yes ☐ No ☐

(b) If now widowed, give the length of this widowhood

.....years
(If less than one year, write 'O')

(c) If since remarried, give length of LAST widowhood

.....years
(If less than one year, write 'O')

IF THIS PERSON IS A **MALE** GO TO QUESTION 12

11. (a) How many babies has this person EVER had from all marriages?
(Include adoptions. Exclude still births)

Now living.....Not now living.....Total.....
(If none write 'nil')

Is this person AT PRESENT married?

Yes ☐ No ☐ → Go to question 12

(b) What is the length of this PRESENT marriage?

.....years
(If less than 1 year, write 'O')

(c) How many babies has she had from this PRESENT marriage?
(Include adoptions. Exclude still births)

Now living.....Not now living.....Total.....
(If none write 'nil')

ON LINE 1 OF PAGE 1

12. Is this person now doing a course leading to a trade or other qualification?

Yes ☐ No ☐ → Go to question 13

Give full name of qualification for which studying
(e.g. Automotive Engineering Certificate, B.Econ. etc.)

.....

13. Since leaving school has this person obtained a trade or other qualification?
(e.g. trade or apprenticeship certificate, diploma, degree)

Yes ☐ No ☐ → Go to question 14

Full name of qualification(s)
(e.g. Fitter and Turner's Certificate, Diploma in Public Health, B.Eng. (Civil) etc.)

.....

Main field of training or study
(e.g. brick laying, nursing, carpentry, economics, sociology, physics, electrical engineering, etc.)

.....

Name of training or educational institution(s) at which above qualification was obtained.
(e.g. Sydney Technical College; University of Melbourne)

.....

14. (a) Did this person have a full or part-time job, or business or farm of any kind last week?

- Tick 'yes' **even** if this person was temporarily absent from a job because of sickness, holidays, industrial dispute, etc.
- Tick 'no' if this person did not have a job or did only unpaid housework.

Yes ☐ No ☐

(b) Did this person do any work at all last week for payment or profit?

- Tick 'yes' **even** if this person was working only part-time or helping without pay in a family business.
- Tick 'no' if this person did not work or did only unpaid housework.

Yes ☐ No ☐

(c) Was this person temporarily laid off by his employer without pay for the WHOLE of last week?

Yes ☐ No ☐

(d) Did this person look for work last week?

- Looking for work means being registered with the Commonwealth Employment Service, or approaching a prospective employer, or placing or answering advertisements, or writing letters of application, or awaiting the results of recent applications.

☐ Yes, looking for first job
☐ Yes, but not for first job
☐ No

IF THE ANSWERS TO QUESTIONS 14 (a) and 14 (b) WERE BOTH 'NO', ANSWER NO MORE QUESTIONS FOR THIS PERSON

15. How many hours per week does this person usually work in the job or jobs held last week?

Main job.....hours

Other job(s).....hours
(If none write 'nil')

IN QUESTIONS 16 TO 18 GIVE DETAILS OF THE JOB (OR MAIN JOB) HELD BY THIS PERSON LAST WEEK.
(If this person changed jobs last week give details of present job.)

16. In the job held last week, was this person—
(Tick one box only)

☐ A wage or salary earner?
☐ Conducting own business but not employing others?
☐ Conducting own business and employing others?
☐ A helper not receiving wages or salary?

17. (a) What is the full trading name of this person's own or employer's business?
(For government employees give full name of department.)

.....

(USE BLOCK LETTERS)

(b) What is the full name of the Division, or Branch, or Section (if any) in which he works?

.....

(USE BLOCK LETTERS)

(c) What is the full address of the Division, or Branch, or Section (if any) or business at which he works?
(Persons with no fixed place of work last week, e.g. taxi-drivers, airline pilots, etc., write 'N.A.')

Number.....Street.....

Suburb or town.....
(USE BLOCK LETTERS)

(d) What kind of industry, business or service is carried out at that address?
(Use two or more words. For example, **dairy** farming, **road** construction, **grain** wholesaling, **retail** grocery, **jewellery** repairing, **hospital** administration, Public Service, etc.)

.....

.....

18. What was this person's occupation (kind of work) last week?
(Where possible give award or government designation. Otherwise describe as fully as possible using two or more words, e.g. **builder's** labourer, **electrical** fitter, **retail** shop proprietor, **shearing** contractor, **insurance** clerk.)

.....

.....

EXPLANATORY NOTES

The Householder's Schedule

The Householder's Schedule used for the 1971 Census of Population and Housing represents a major departure in design from that used at the 1966 and earlier Censuses. The single large sheet used previously, with provision for a maximum of 8 persons, was replaced by a booklet-type schedule with extensive use of the tick-box type question. In this schedule (a facsimile of which appears on pages ix to xii), the first page (page 1) provided for a list of persons in the dwelling, pages 2 and 3 contained questions relating to the dwelling, while the remaining 16 pages provided for two pages of questions to be completed in respect of each person listed on page 1.

The ordering of the questions was designed to minimise the number of questions to be answered by any one person. For persons under 5 years of age a maximum of 12 questions required an answer and 15 questions applied to those under 15 years of age. Males were not required to answer questions on issue and duration of marriage (Question 11) and only employed persons completed details of hours worked, occupational status, industry and occupation (Questions 15-18).

In the following notes on the individual topics appearing in this bulletin, reference to the specific question in the Householder's Schedule appears in parentheses.

Age (Column 4, page 1 of Schedule)

Before the 1954 Census, cases where age was not given were distributed to specific ages subsequent to tabulation in accordance with the frequency of stated ages. In the 1954 and later Censuses, ages were allocated by first establishing the minimum age range within which the correct age most probably lay (as indicated by answers to other questions on the Schedule) and then by selecting an age, within that range, from a table of random ages based on the most currently available data on age distribution.

Marital status (Column 5, page 1 of Schedule)

It will be seen from the wording of the question that the status referred to is that at the time of enumeration regardless of any previous status.

In the very small proportion of cases where the question on marital status was not answered a status was allocated as follows :

> Males under 18 years and females under 17 years were allocated to 'never married' unless there was definite evidence to the contrary in other answers on the Schedule. For other persons 'never married' was imputed if Questions 10 and 11 were not answered, 'widowed' if 10(b) was answered, and 'now married' if the answer was 'yes' to the question 'Is this person at present married?' in Question 11(a). Otherwise a marital status was selected from a random list according to age, compiled from the most currently available data on the distribution of the population by age and marital status.

Birthplace (Question 3(a), page 4 of Schedule)

For the 1971 Census a more detailed classification of birthplace was used than at previous censuses. Certain countries in Asia, Africa, America and the Pacific Islands which have been separately identified in 1971 were included in one of the 'other' categories in 1966. Comparability with 1966 figures can therefore be achieved by adding the 1971 data for these birthplaces into the relevant 'other' category.

Period of residence (Question 3(c), page 4 of Schedule)

For the first time in Australian censuses, overseas-born persons were asked whether they were a resident of, or a visitor to, Australia. The number of years an overseas-born person has been a resident of Australia has been defined as commencing from the date of *first* arrival as a *resident.*

Nationality (Question 3(b), page 4 of Schedule)

British nationality includes all persons who, by virtue of the *Nationality and Citizenship Act* 1948-1966 (Section 7 and Regulation 5A), are deemed to be British subjects. In a small number of cases persons of British nationality and birthplace have inadvertently been shown as having 'nationality same as birthplace' rather than 'British'.

Usual major activity (Question 2, page 4 of Schedule)

The statistics in Table 7 show persons classified according to their stated *usual* major activity. This classification should not be confused with the labour force classification which is based on the actual activity of persons during the specific week prior to the Census. Thus the number of persons 'working in a job' represents those people who *usually* do so and therefore is unlikely to agree with the number of persons in the labour force.

Residence in 1966 (Question 9, page 4 of Schedule)

Table 8 includes only those persons who were 5 years of age and over and who were enumerated in 1971 at their usual place of residence (*see* Column 6, page 1 of Schedule).

At the 1966 and 1971 Censuses, centres with a population of 1,000 or more, and a small number of holiday resorts below this figure, are included under 'urban'. The balance of the population is treated as rural.

Religion (Question 6, page 4 of Schedule)

Section 21 of the *Census and Statistics Act* 1905-1966 provides that 'No person shall be liable to a penalty for omitting or refusing to state the religious denomination or sect to which he belongs or adheres' which accounts for the rather high incidence of 'not stated'. In 1971, at the request of a number of users, the instruction('if no religion write "none" ')was added to the question. The result has been a significant rise in the 'no religion' category compared to previous censuses and a fall in the 'not stated' category.

The classification of religious denominations was enlarged for 1971 with the addition of 'Jehovah's Witness' and 'Muslim', previously included under 'Other Christian' and 'Other non-Christian' respectively.

Schooling (Question 7, page 4 of Schedule)

At the 1966 Census persons were asked to state the highest level of schooling *completed.* For the 1971 Census the question was redesigned to obtain a measure of the highest level *attended.*

Persons no longer at school were requested to mark the grade in the current local system corresponding to the highest grade which they had attended.

Education systems differ between the Australian States and the question on schooling was varied appropriately in Schedules used in different States.

The following table was used to assign grades (or forms) in each State or Territory to an approximately comparable level.

State or Territory	*Grade or form reported*									
N.S.W., VIC., A.C.T., TAS.	1 & 2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5 & 6
QLD	1, 2 & 3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
S.A., N.T.	1, 2 & 3	4	5	6	7	1	2	3	4	5
W.A.	1, 2 & 3	4	5	6	7	1	2	3	4	5 & 6
Level assigned	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Primary school					Secondary school				

The category 'Child not yet attending school' includes children aged 0-4 years and a small number of 5 and 6 year olds who had not commenced schooling. Persons aged 5-15 years who failed to answer the question were allocated a level based on the modal level for that age in each State using the most currently available information on the distribution of the school population by age and level.

Educational institution (Question 8, page 4 of Schedule)

Full-time students were those persons whose answer to the question on usual major activity was 'child at primary or secondary school' or 'full-time student (other than school child)'.

Included with 'Colleges of advanced education' are institutes of technology, conservatoria of music and certain agricultural colleges, also colleges of nursing and nursing training schools. Included under 'Universities and other educational institutions' are private business colleges and academies.

'Students not at recognised educational institutions and not stated' relate to persons who were studying for a valid qualification at other than educational institutions (e.g. some forms of employer-provided training) or persons who failed to answer the question.

Qualifications (Question 13, page 5 of Schedule)

For the 1971 Census the qualifications have been classified to five major levels and specific fields within each level. The levels have been determined as follows :

Trade : formal recognition of competency in a skilled manual occupation which is usually obtained through an apprenticeship and satisfactory progress in part-time studies concurrently with practical training (e.g. plumber, fitter, compositor, carpenter, hairdresser).

Technician : a level which requires theoretical knowledge, as well as practical skills, e.g. wool classing or nursing. Certificates issued by technical colleges following periods of 4 or 5 years part-time study after passing intermediate or final secondary school examinations are classified as 'technician'.

Tertiary (Other than university degree) : a level relating to qualifications obtained following substantial advanced study beyond matriculation conferred by institutions and professional associations, e.g. Associate of Australian Society of Accountants, Diploma in Business Studies, Teaching Certificate, Diploma of Engineering.

Bachelor degree : usually conferred by a university following a period of at least 3 years full-time study or equivalent part-time study and includes post-graduate diplomas.

Higher degree : conferred by a university in recognition of substantial studies beyond the Bachelor level.

Some qualifications could not be classified to any of the above levels. Most of these relate to short specialised courses in such fields as typewriting and shorthand, farm book-keeping, dressmaking, automotive maintenance.

The labour force and occupational status (Questions 14 and 16, page 5 of Schedule)

The term 'labour force' is used throughout 1971 Census publications in place of 'work force' in conformity with the Bureau's quarterly population survey and with international usage.

The labour force is defined as those persons 15 years of age and over who answered 'yes' to any of the four parts of Question 14. Thus the labour force comprises those persons who worked, those who had a job from which they were temporarily absent, those who were temporarily laid off without pay for the whole of the reference week *and* those who did not work, did not have a job and were actively looking for work.

Persons helping but not receiving wages or salary who usually worked less than 15 hours a week are excluded from the labour force. Bonded trainees (including trainee teachers) and cadets engaged in full-time study at educational institutions are also excluded, even though such institutions were conducted by their employer.

The unemployed members of the labour force are those persons who answered 'No' to Questions 14(a) and 14(b) and 'Yes' to Question 14(d) AND those who answered 'Yes' to Question 14(a), 'No' to Question 14(b) and 'Yes' to Question 14(c). Thus the unemployed consist of those persons who did no work during the reference week *and* either looked for work (having no job) or were temporarily laid off from a job.

The approach adopted in the 1971 Census for determining the labour force conforms closely to the recommendations of the Eighth International Conference of Labour Statisticians held in Geneva in 1954 and to the approach used at the 1966 Census.

According to the definition any labour force activity during the previous week, however little, results in the person being counted in the labour force.

Thus many persons whose main activity is not a labour force one (e.g. housewife, full-time student) are drawn into the labour force by virtue of part-time or occasional labour force activity in the previous week. Answers to Question 2 on the schedule indicate that there were substantially more of such persons at the Census of 1971 than at the Census of 1966 and that they were predominantly females.

On the other hand, the definition excludes persons who may frequently or usually participate in the labour force but who in the previous week happened to have withdrawn from the labour force. Answers to Question 2 on the schedule indicate that there were substantially more of such persons at the Census of 1971 than at the Census of 1966, especially among males.

A similar definition of the labour force is used in the quarterly population sample survey conducted by the Bureau by the method of personal interview. This survey is used to measure changes in the labour force from quarter to quarter in the intercensal period.

Evidence from post-enumeration surveys and pilot tests indicates that the personal interview approach tends to identify a larger number ot persons as in the labour force than does the filling in of the census questions on the schedule by the householder and that this tendency has increased between the 1966 and 1971 Censuses.

The above considerations should be borne in mind if comparisons of the total labour force or labour force participation rates are made between the 1966 and 1971 Censuses, or between the 1971 Census and the 1971 labour force quarterly estimates.

The relationship between the terms 'occupational status', 'employment status' and 'labour force status' as used in 1971 Census publications is illustrated by the following classifications :

Occupational status	*Employment status*	*Labour force status*
1. Employer 2. Self-employed 3. Employee 4. Helper	Employed	In the labour force
5. Looking for first job 6. Other unemployed	Unemployed	
7. Not in the labour force	Not in the labour force	Not in the labour force

Occupation (Question 18, page 5 of Schedule)

Occupation is defined as the type of work performed by an employed person and should not be confused with the type of productive activity, business or service carried out by the establishment in which a person works, e.g. a carpenter employed by a steel-making establishment would have the occupation of 'carpenter' and industry 'steel manufacture'; an electrician working at an oil refinery would have the occupation of 'electrician' but his industry would be that of 'oil refining' (*see* Industry).

In accordance with the International Standard Classifications of Occupations the structure of the Australian classification used for the 1971 and previous censuses is based primarily on the nature of the work done. The 1971 classification was prepared from the International Standard Classification of Occupations 1958 (revised 1966). The changes in the revised classification were given careful consideration in the preparation of the 1971 Australian classification. A number of new entries have been created to maintain convertibility to the international classification and others created to give more precise codes in certain occupation groups.

The classification of persons to an occupation based upon the replies provided on census schedules can be a most difficult task. This is particularly so in respect of occupations described as 'professional'. This can be simply illustrated by taking the reply 'engineer' which is provided on census schedules by persons ranging from university graduates in engineering to mechanics of various types, locomotive drivers and attendants of stationary engines.

Much of this difficulty can be overcome by studying the answers to the census questions on qualifications held (Question 13), but considerable knowledge of qualifications is needed to use them effectively in coding occupations. Such knowledge could not be conveyed in a simple set of instructions to the coders employed for census processing.

For this reason occupation minor group OA (Architects, engineers and surveyors, professional) has been limited solely to persons holding a university degree. Other persons describing themselves in professional terms but not holding a degree were classified to minor group OK (Draftsmen and technicians NEC).

This is of course too restrictive a definition of many 'professional' occupations and consequently a set of tabulations of the individual occupations in minor groups OK cross-classified by tertiary qualifications held (other than university degrees) will be produced as a supplement to all tabulations showing occupation at the minor group level. Information from these supplementary tabulations will be available on request.

Industry (Question 17, page 5 of Schedule)

Industry is defined as the branch of productive activity, business or service carried out by the establishment in which a person is employed.

For the 1971 Census the classification of industry was based on the Preliminary Edition of the Australian Standard Industrial Classification (ASIC).

Because of space considerations some of the full industry titles of the ASIC have had to be abbreviated for inclusion in this publication. The table overleaf sets out the corresponding ASIC codes for each of the industry titles used in this publication so that reference to the ASIC document itself *(Australian Standard Industrial Classification, Preliminary Edition 1969, Volume 1)*, and to other statistics classified according to ASIC, will be facilitated.

For the purposes of the population census an 'undefined' category was added, where appropriate, to individual Divisions, Subdivisions and Groups of the classification to facilitate the coding of imprecise or generalised descriptions of industrial activities on the census schedules.

At the 1966 and previous Censuses, industry was determined from the respondent's own stated description of the 'kind of industry, business or service' in which he worked. With the adoption of ASIC for the 1971 Census comparability with previous censuses is greatly impaired, not only because of changes in the classification itself but also because in 1971 the industry coding in general was not determined from the stated description. Instead the name and address of the establishment at which the respondent worked (Question 17(a), (b), (c)) in general provided the industry code for employees of that establishment. However, in a number of cases, due to deficient replies concerning name and address of employer or because the establishment had not been pre-coded for industry, recourse still had to be made in coding to the respondent's own description (Question 17(d)) of the industry in which he worked.

NOTE. In these computer-generated tables some abbreviations have been used in order to present the data in the space available. Examples of these are :

NEC	not elsewhere classified	STAT	stationary
REL	related	PROD	production
PHYS	physical		

AUSTRALIAN STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

Industry Titles and Codes

Industry title	*Corresponding ASIC code*
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHING AND HUNTING	A
Agriculture	01
Services to agriculture	02
Forestry and logging	03
Fishing and hunting	04
MINING	B
Metallic minerals	11
Coal	12
Crude petroleum inc. natural gas	13
Construction materials	14
Other non-metallic minerals	15
Services to mining	16
MANUFACTURING	C
Food, beverages and tobacco	21-22
Textiles	23
Clothing and footwear	24
Wood, wood products and furniture	25
Paper, paper products, printing and publishing	26
Chemical, petroleum and coal products	27
Non-metallic mineral products	28
Basic metal products	29
Fabricated metal products	31
Transport equipment	32
Other ind. machinery and equipment and household appliances	33
Leather, rubber, plastic products and manufacturing nec	34
ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER	D
Electricity and gas	36
Water, sewerage and drainage	37
CONSTRUCTION	E
General construction	41
Special-trade contracting	42
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	F
Wholesale trade	46-47
Retail trade	48

Industry title	*Corresponding ASIC code*
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	G
Road transport	51
Railway transport	52
Water transport	53
Air transport	54
Other transport and storage	55
COMMUNICATION	H
FINANCE, INSURANCE, REAL ESTATE AND BUSINESS SERVICES	I
Finance and investment	61
Insurance	62
Real estate and business services	63
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE	J
Public administration	71
Defence	72
COMMUNITY SERVICES	K
Health	81
Education, libraries, museums and art galleries	82
Welfare, religious institutions	83
Other community services	84
ENTERTAINMENT, RECREATION, RESTAURANTS, HOTELS AND PERSONAL SERVICES	L
Entertainment, recreational services	91
Restaurants, hotels and clubs	92
Personal services	93
Private households employing staff	94
Non-classifiable to industry	99

TABLE 1. POPULATION BY AGE, SOUTH AUSTRALIA , CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

AGE IN YEARS	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	AGE IN YEARS	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	AGE IN YEARS	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS
0	11258	10568	21826	35	6943	6709	13652	70	2682	3513	6195
1	11066	10673	21739	36	6632	6352	12984	71	2485	3356	5841
2	11161	10767	21928	37	6537	6372	12909	72	2215	3012	5227
3	11057	10438	21495	38	6770	6442	13212	73	1898	2842	4740
4	10766	10195	20961	39	6690	6452	13142	74	1762	2817	4579
0-4	55308	52641	107949	35-39	33572	32327	65899	70-74	11042	15540	26582
5	11043	10545	21588	40	7327	7244	14571	75	1623	2825	4448
6	11280	10537	21817	41	7480	6599	14079	76	1598	2608	4206
7	11864	11025	22889	42	7705	7153	14858	77	1413	2387	3800
8	12027	11391	23418	43	7847	7179	15026	78	1381	2235	3616
9	12060	11681	23741	44	7578	7144	14722	79	1221	2139	3360
5-9	58274	55179	113453	40-44	37937	35319	73256	75-79	7236	12194	19430
10	12471	11974	24445	45	7989	7472	15461	80	1126	2015	3141
11	12106	11747	23853	46	7633	7498	15131	81	915	1609	2524
12	12138	11745	23883	47	7471	7122	14593	82	868	1505	2373
13	11907	11322	23229	48	7289	7237	14526	83	740	1298	2038
14	11736	11302	23038	49	7291	7222	14513	84	628	1154	1782
10-14	60358	58090	118448	45-49	37673	36551	74224	80-84	4277	7581	11858
15	11458	10922	22380	50	7535	7327	14862	85	508	1018	1526
16	11225	10604	21829	51	6616	6324	12940	86	405	839	1244
17	10784	10440	21224	52	5904	5872	11776	87	355	692	1047
18	10644	10525	21169	53	5723	5930	11653	88	255	503	758
19	10223	10041	20264	54	5908	5803	11711	89	167	449	616
15-19	54334	52532	106866	50-54	31686	31256	62942	85-89	1690	3501	5191
20	9670	9893	19563	55	5775	5613	11388	90	129	321	450
21	9820	9782	19602	56	5986	5923	11909	91	122	260	382
22	9446	9603	19049	57	6056	5856	11912	92	56	195	251
23	9563	9547	19110	58	5713	5713	11426	93	45	128	173
24	10645	10453	21098	59	5387	5402	10789	94	38	92	130
20-24	49144	49278	98422	55-59	28917	28507	57424	90-94	390	996	1386
25	8728	8449	17177	60	4903	5424	10327	95	26	76	102
26	8504	8447	16951	61	4663	4700	9363	96	19	38	57
27	8117	7904	16021	62	4635	4835	9470	97	7	34	41
28	7636	7445	15081	63	4200	4541	8741	98	10	28	38
29	7662	7205	14867	64	3894	4211	8105	99	6	16	22
25-29	40647	39450	80097	60-64	22295	23711	46006	95-99	68	192	260
30	7291	6973	14264	65	3891	4193	8084	100 AND OVER	4	14	18
31	7014	6879	13893	66	3381	3896	7277				
32	7026	7066	14092	67	3338	3630	6968				
33	6738	6656	13394	68	3012	3415	6427				
34	6722	6756	13478	69	2786	3333	6119				
30-34	34791	34330	69121	65-69	16408	18467	34875	TOTAL	586051	587656	1173707

TABLE 2. POPULATION BY GROUPED AGE - PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION, SOUTH AUSTRALIA , CENSUSES 1933 TO 1971

	POPULATION DISTRIBUTION BY AGE AT EACH CENSUS					
AGE GROUP (YEARS)	CENSUS 1933 %	CENSUS 1947 %	CENSUS 1954 %	CENSUS 1961 %	CENSUS 1966 %	CENSUS 1971 %
0-4	7.8	10.4	11.1	10.6	9.9	9.2
5-9	9.2	7.5	10.4	10.3	10.4	9.7
10-14	9.4	6.4	7.5	10.2	9.8	10.1
15-19	9.5	7.2	5.9	7.7	9.5	9.1
20-24	8.9	8.0	6.2	6.2	7.1	8.4
25-29	7.8	7.9	7.8	5.8	6.1	6.8
30-34	7.1	8.0	8.0	6.9	5.7	5.9
35-39	7.0	7.4	7.3	7.5	6.6	5.6
40-44	7.0	6.4	7.1	6.6	6.9	6.2
45-49	6.5	6.0	6.0	6.4	5.9	6.3
50-54	5.3	5.8	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.4
55-59	4.0	5.6	4.4	4.2	4.5	4.9
60-64	3.4	4.7	4.3	3.6	3.6	3.9
65-69	2.8	3.5	3.6	3.2	2.9	3.0
70-74	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.3
75 AND OVER	2.2	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

TABLE 3. POPULATION BY MARITAL STATUS, SOUTH AUSTRALIA , CENSUSES 1966 AND 1971

	CENSUS 30 JUNE 1966			CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971			CHANGE SINCE 1966
	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	PERSONS
NEVER MARRIED—							
LESS THAN 15 YEARS OF AGE	168881	160866	329747	173940	165910	339850	10103
OTHER NEVER MARRIED	110983	81906	192889	113130	85163	198293	5404
TOTAL NEVER MARRIED	279864	242772	522636	287070	251073	538143	15507
MARRIED	249571	249290	498861	275465	276232	551697	52836
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	5503	6214	11717	6565	7204	13769	2052
DIVORCED	4239	4854	9093	5587	6530	12117	3024
WIDOWED	11019	41658	52677	11364	46617	57981	5304
TOTAL EVER MARRIED	270332	302016	572348	298981	336583	635564	63216
TOTAL	550196	544788	1094984	586051	587656	1173707	78723

BIRTHPLACE	CENSUS 30 JUNE 1966 PERSONS	CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971 MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	INCREASE OR DECREASE
AUSTRALIA -					
NEW SOUTH WALES	34972	17603	18889	36492	1520
VICTORIA	36190	18448	19903	38351	2161
QUEENSLAND	7174	3873	4120	7993	819
SOUTH AUSTRALIA	740986	374111	382882	756993	16007
WESTERN AUSTRALIA	11290	5534	5741	11275	-15
TASMANIA	3974	2096	2215	4311	337
NORTHERN TERRITORY	1665	996	1047	2043	378
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY	262	217	233	450	188
AUSTRALIA(UNDEFINED)	12523	16487	19243	35730	23207
TOTAL AUSTRALIA	849036	439365	454273	893638	44602
AUSTRALIAN TERRITORIES AND NEW ZEALAND -					
CHRISTMAS ISLAND	1	14	14	28	27
COCOS(KEELING)ISLAND	1	1	2	3	2
NEW ZEALAND	2188	1657	1569	3226	1038
NORFOLK ISLAND	11	2	8	10	-1
NEW GUINEA	167	163	152	315	148
PAPUA	85	68	60	128	43
TOTAL	2453	1905	1805	3710	1257
EUROPE -					
ENGLAND	96684	60877	59798	120675	23991
WALES	2599	1515	1418	2933	334
SCOTLAND	17566	9407	9036	18443	877
NORTHERN IRELAND	1837	1394	1164	2558	721
IRELAND, REPUBLIC OF	874	414	411	825	-49
IRELAND, UNDEFINED	2470	1322	1264	2586	116
ALBANIA	36	34	13	47	11
AUSTRIA	2419	1183	1116	2299	-120
BELGIUM	429	238	248	486	57
BULGARIA	441	277	149	426	-15
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	1189	1010	519	1529	340
DENMARK	580	384	271	655	75
ESTONIA	868	390	409	799	-69
FINLAND	534	530	422	952	418
FRANCE	533	525	507	1032	499
GERMANY	16213	7582	7828	15410	-803
GREECE	14660	7716	7001	14717	57
HUNGARY	2763	1605	1026	2631	-132
ITALY	30848	17675	14753	32428	1580
LATVIA	2755	1418	1103	2521	-234
LITHUANIA	1370	787	502	1289	-81
MALTA	2258	1162	986	2148	-110
NETHERLANDS	12443	6252	5491	11743	-700
NORWAY	303	215	76	291	-12
POLAND	7253	4271	2787	7058	-195
PORTUGAL	62	97	78	175	113
ROMANIA	426	241	169	410	-16
SPAIN	937	482	400	882	-55
SWEDEN	262	172	84	256	-6
SWITZERLAND	289	178	177	355	66
UKRAINE	3484	1213	879	2092	N.A.
U.S.S.R.(NEI)		569	695	1264	N.A.
YUGOSLAVIA	6352	5269	3662	8931	2579
OTHER COUNTRIES IN EUROPE	668	153	123	276	-392
TOTAL EUROPE	232405	136557	124565	261122	28717
ASIA -					
BURMA	83	59	62	121	38
CAMBODIA,LAOS AND VIETNAM	N.A.	21	15	36	N.A.
CEYLON	211	148	125	273	62
CHINA	615	351	280	631	16
CYPRUS	1119	692	574	1266	147
HONG KONG	153	117	77	194	41
INDIA	1526	1202	1032	2234	708
INDONESIA	420	323	283	606	186
IRAN,IRAQ	N.A.	37	45	82	N.A.
ISRAEL	153	72	93	165	12
JAPAN	156	112	110	222	66
JORDAN,SAUDI ARABIA, KUWAIT,OMAN,YEMEN	N.A.	37	31	68	N.A.
KOREA	N.A.	36	5	41	N.A.
LEBANON	445	328	259	587	142
MALAYSIA	665	617	394	1011	346
PAKISTAN	83	109	48	157	74
PHILIPPINES	42	27	38	65	23
SINGAPORE	227	175	143	318	91
SYRIA	21	22	11	33	12
THAILAND	29	14	24	38	9
TURKEY	296	239	247	486	190
OTHER COUNTRIES IN ASIA *	154	28	11	39	N.A.
TOTAL ASIA	6398	4766	3907	8673	2275
AFRICA -					
KENYA, TANZANIA, UGANDA	N.A.	160	129	289	N.A.
MALAWI, RHODESIA, ZAMBIA	N.A.	96	103	199	N.A.
MAURITIUS	N.A.	32	26	58	N.A.
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA	778	415	463	878	100
UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC	1166	611	606	1217	51
OTHER COUNTRIES IN AFRICA *	665	190	210	400	N.A.
TOTAL AFRICA	2609	1504	1537	3041	432
AMERICA -					
ARGENTINA	N.A.	29	25	54	N.A.
BRAZIL	N.A.	13	19	32	N.A.
CANADA	568	425	409	834	266
CHILE	N.A.	27	27	54	N.A.
MEXICO	N.A.	8	5	13	N.A.
PERU	N.A.	10	14	24	N.A.
U.S.A.	1013	1176	810	1986	973
URUGUAY	N.A.	3	5	8	N.A.
VENEZUELA	N.A.	11	17	28	N.A.
WEST INDIES	31	27	35	62	31
OTHER COUNTRIES IN N.AND S. AMERICA*	238	51	47	98	N.A.
OTHER COUNTRIES IN CENTRAL AMERICA	N.A.	17	19	36	N.A.
TOTAL AMERICA	1850	1797	1432	3229	1379
PACIFIC ISLANDS -					
FIJI	138	84	79	163	25
NAURU	10	10	6	16	6
NEW CALEDONIA	10	5	7	12	2
NEW HEBRIDES	12	13	4	17	5
SOLOMON ISLANDS	N.A.	4	5	9	N.A.
TONGA	N.A.	6	3	9	N.A.
OTHER PACIFIC ISLANDS*	39	23	12	35	N.A.
TOTAL PACIFIC ISLANDS	209	145	116	261	52
OTHER -					
AT SEA	24	12	21	33	9
TOTAL BORN OVERSEAS	245948	146686	133383	280069	34121
TOTAL POPULATION	1094984	586051	587656	1173707	78723

* NOTE - DATA NOT COMPARABLE FOR 1966 AND 1971 - SEE EXPLANATORY NOTES

TABLE 5. OVERSEAS-BORN POPULATION BY PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA, NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION
SOUTH AUSTRALIA , CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA

	RESIDENTS (IN YEARS)											VISITORS (IN MONTHS)				
	< 1	1	2	3	4	5-9	10-16	17-23	24+	N/S	TOTAL	< 6	6-11	12+	N/S	TOTAL
MALES	7686	8309	6950	4962	6032	29101	38857	31364	12116	6887	144264	1011	334	684	393	2422
FEMALES	7460	8034	6724	4721	6003	28998	29223	23098	11347	7005	132113	516	262	419	73	1270
PERSONS	15146	16343	13674	9683	12035	57599	68080	54462	23463	13892	276377	1527	596	1103	466	3692
PERSONS AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	5.5	5.9	4.9	3.5	4.4	20.8	21.7	19.7	8.5	5.0	100.0	41.4	16.1	29.9	12.6	100.0

TABLE 6. POPULATION BY NATIONALITY, SOUTH AUSTRALIA , CENSUSES 1966 AND 1971

NATIONALITY	CENSUS 30 JUNE 1966 PERSONS	CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971 MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	INTERCENSAL CHANGE
BRITISH-					
BORN IN AUSTRALIA	849036	439365	454273	893638	44602
BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA	193955	114961	104670	219631	25676
TOTAL BRITISH	1042991	554326	558943	1113269	70278
FOREIGN-					
DUTCH	6677	2391	2226	4617	-2060
GERMAN	5682	2173	1996	4169	-1513
GREEK	9863	4400	4403	8803	-1060
ITALIAN	17762	9006	8367	17373	-389
POLISH	1611	572	497	1069	-542
U.S.AMERICAN	816	1022	731	1753	937
YUGOSLAV	2492	2007	1577	3584	1092
OTHER	5932	5095	3964	9059	3127
STATELESS AND NOT STATED	1158	5059	4952	10011	8853
TOTAL FOREIGN	51993	31725	28713	60438	8445
GRAND TOTAL	1094984	586051	587656	1173707	78723

TABLE 7. POPULATION BY USUAL MAJOR ACTIVITY, SOUTH AUSTRALIA , CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

	WORKING IN A JOB	HOME DUTIES	CHILD NOT YET AT SCHOOL	CHILD AT SCHOOL	FULL-TIME STUDENT	OTHER	TOTAL
MALES	336249	0	56767	137227	9038	46770	586051
FEMALES	123012	260271	53990	127871	6324	16188	587656
PERSONS	459261	260271	110757	265098	15362	62958	1173707

TABLE 8. POPULATION, 5 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, URBAN AND RURAL, BY 1966 RESIDENCE URBAN AND RURAL
SOUTH AUSTRALIA , CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

1971 RESIDENCE - SOUTH AUSTRALIA ,

1966 RESIDENCE		URBAN			RURAL			TOTAL		
		MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS
NEVER MOVED		245742	256398	502140	53066	47593	100659	298808	303991	602799
NEW SOUTH WALES	URBAN	4877	4911	9788	567	504	1071	5444	5415	10859
	RURAL	478	480	958	202	139	341	680	619	1299
VICTORIA	URBAN	5211	5207	10418	761	649	1410	5972	5856	11828
	RURAL	799	769	1568	300	241	541	1099	1010	2109
QUEENSLAND	URBAN	1544	1544	3088	222	183	405	1766	1727	3493
	RURAL	268	233	501	98	56	154	366	289	655
SOUTH AUSTRALIA	URBAN	110075	115359	225434	10949	10946	21895	121024	126305	247329
	RURAL	13213	14154	27367	10472	9444	19916	23685	23598	47283
WESTERN AUSTRALIA	URBAN	1236	1158	2394	154	130	284	1390	1288	2678
	RURAL	256	218	474	121	97	218	377	315	692
TASMANIA	URBAN	602	610	1212	32	29	61	634	639	1273
	RURAL	103	120	223	30	18	48	133	138	271
NORTHERN TERRITORY	URBAN	803	703	1506	123	93	216	926	796	1722
	RURAL	128	111	239	45	35	80	173	146	319
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY	URBAN	350	325	675	27	19	46	377	344	721
	RURAL	19	15	34	0	0	0	19	15	34
OVERSEAS		33856	33072	66928	1468	1335	2803	35324	34407	69731
NOT STATED		6481	6439	12920	1428	1141	2569	7909	7580	15489
TOTAL		426041	441826	867867	80065	72652	152717	506106	514478	1020584

TABLE 9. POPULATION BY RELIGIOUS DENOMINATION - NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION
SOUTH AUSTRALIA , CENSUSES 1966 AND 1971

	CENSUS 30 JUNE 1966	CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971			PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL POPULATION	
	PERSONS	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	1966	1971
CHRISTIAN -						
BAPTIST	22243	10146	11864	22010	2.0	1.9
BRETHREN	630	573	619	1192	0.1	0.1
ROMAN CATHOLIC	74991	57861	55950	113811	6.9	9.7
CATHOLIC	145624	63147	65208	128355	13.3	10.9
CHURCHES OF CHRIST	25362	10368	12434	22802	2.3	1.9
CHURCH OF ENGLAND	286323	138951	147803	286754	26.2	24.4
CONGREGATIONAL	18316	6929	8309	15238	1.7	1.3
ORTHODOX	27754	17194	15442	32636	2.5	2.8
JEHOVAH'S WITNESS	N.A.	1774	2071	3845	N.A.	0.3
LUTHERAN	59951	30702	31939	62641	5.5	5.3
METHODIST	227717	102778	112550	215328	20.8	18.3
PRESBYTERIAN	42778	19416	20504	39920	3.9	3.4
SALVATION ARMY	7372	3838	4349	8187	0.7	0.7
SEVENTH DAY ADV.	3004	1271	1604	2875	0.3	0.2
PROTESTANT (UNDEF)	12979	12921	13686	26607	1.2	2.3
OTHER CHRISTIAN	14335*	9568	10107	19675	1.3	1.7
TOTAL CHRISTIAN	969379	487437	514439	1001876	88.5	85.4
NON-CHRISTIAN -						
HEBREW	1249	552	579	1131	0.1	0.1
MUSLIM	N.A.	405	223	628	N.A.	0.1
OTHER NON-CHRISTIAN	1208*	794	630	1424	0.1	0.1
TOTAL NON-CHRISTIAN	2457	1751	1432	3183	0.2	0.3
INDEFINITE	3561	2091	1660	3751	0.3	0.3
NO RELIGION	8623	57868	38006	95874	0.8	8.2
NOT STATED	110964	36904	32119	69023	10.1	5.9
TOTAL POPULATION	1094984	586051	587656	1173707	100.0	100.0

* NOTE - DATA NOT COMPARABLE FOR 1966 AND 1971 - SEE EXPLANATORY NOTES

TABLE 10. POPULATION BY HIGHEST LEVEL OF SCHOOLING ATTENDED, SOUTH AUSTRALIA , CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

HIGHEST LEVEL ATTENDED	CURRENTLY ATTENDING SCHOOL			NOT CURRENTLY ATTENDING SCHOOL		
	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS
CHILD NOT YET ATTENDING SCHOOL				56767	53990	110757
LEVEL 1	40144	37010	77154	4674	5079	9753
LEVEL 2	12881	12129	25010	4819	5253	10072
LEVEL 3	12989	12300	25289	12054	12236	24290
LEVEL 4	12671	12196	24867	16043	15943	31986
LEVEL 5	12384	12052	24436	82239	93903	176142
LEVEL 6	12460	11636	24096	28317	31023	59340
LEVEL 7	11934	11524	23458	45022	49247	94269
LEVEL 8	10147	9849	19996	73368	83512	156880
LEVEL 9	7849	6515	14364	51029	49130	100159
LEVEL 10 OR HIGHER	3598	2523	6121	60070	44690	104760
TOTAL AT SCHOOL	137057	127734	264791			
OTHER NEVER ATTENDED SCHOOL				2206	2920	5126
NOT STATED				12386	12996	25382

TABLE 11. POPULATION BY TYPE OF EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION, SOUTH AUSTRALIA , CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

TYPE OF EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION	FULL-TIME STUDENTS			OTHER			TOTAL		
	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS
SCHOOLS-									
GOVERNMENT	116447	107073	223520	0	0	0	116447	107073	223520
NON-GOVERNMENT-CATHOLIC	12287	12909	25196	14	2	16	12301	12911	25212
NON-GOVERNMENT-OTHER	5540	4906	10446	0	0	0	5540	4906	10446
INSTITUTION NOT CLASSIFIED AS SCHOOL	101	469	570	107	80	187	208	549	757
TYPE OF SCHOOL NOT STATED	2852	2514	5366	51	71	122	2903	2585	5488
TOTAL PUPILS AT SCHOOL	137227	127871	265098	172	153	325	137399	128024	265423
OTHER EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS-									
COLLEGE OF ADVANCED EDUCATION *	2296	1095	3391	4239	3979	8218	6535	5074	11609
TEACHERS COLLEGE	1078	2414	3492	593	507	1100	1671	2921	4592
TECHNICAL COLLEGE	276	133	409	3838	497	4335	4114	630	4744
UNIVERSITY AND OTHER EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS *	5130	2543	7673	3084	1151	4235	8214	3694	11908
TOTAL STUDENTS AT OTHER EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS	8780	6185	14965	11754	6134	17888	20534	12319	32853
STUDENTS NOT AT RECOGNISED EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS AND NOT STATED	175	76	251	13887	2598	16485	14062	2674	16736
TOTAL OF ALL STUDENTS CURRENTLY STUDYING	146182	134132	280314	25813	8885	34698	171995	143017	315012
CHILD NOT YET ATTENDING SCHOOL	0	0	0	56767	53990	110757	56767	53990	110757
OTHER NOT STUDYING	83	63	146	357206	390586	747792	357289	390649	747938
TOTAL POPULATION	146265	134195	280460	439786	453461	893247	586051	587656	1173707

* SEE EXPLANATORY NOTES

TABLE 12. POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, BY LEVEL AND FIELD OF QUALIFICATION OBTAINED
SOUTH AUSTRALIA , CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

HIGHEST LEVEL OF QUALIFICATION OBTAINED	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS
NO QUALIFICATION	294747	376279	671026
TRADE LEVEL QUALIFICATION -			
TRADE NOT SPECIFIED	218	17	235
METAL TRADES	25412	80	25492
ELECTRICAL TRADES	8243	30	8273
MOTOR TRADES	7422	15	7437
BUILDING AND FURNITURE TRADES	21493	107	21600
PRINTING TRADES	2508	286	2794
CLOTHING, FOOTWEAR AND TEXTILE TRADES	1719	3225	4944
OTHER TRADES	9673	3835	13508
TOTAL TRADE LEVEL	76688	7595	84283
TECHNICIAN LEVEL QUALIFICATION -			
FIELD NOT SPECIFIED	47	5	52
NATURAL SCIENCES	232	116	348
ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY-			
ELECTRICAL	3482	32	3514
MECHANICAL	1280	7	1287
BUILDING	1082	42	1124
OTHER	1865	55	1920
MINING AND METALLURGY	192	1	193
AGRICULTURE	1373	41	1414
BUSINESS AND ADMINISTRATION	2682	335	3017
NURSING CERTIFICATE COURSES	408	11742	12150
PARA-MEDICAL	207	273	480
ART AND DESIGN	151	533	684
OTHER	330	257	587
TOTAL TECHNICIAN LEVEL	13331	13439	26770
TERTIARY QUALIFICATIONS - (EXCLUDING DEGREES)			
FIELD NOT SPECIFIED	67	9	76
NATURAL SCIENCES	253	27	280
ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY-			
ELECTRICAL AND MECHANICAL	1174	6	1180
BUILDING	412	2	414
OTHER	470	12	482
ARCHITECTURE	262	31	293
AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY	129	2	131
BUSINESS, ADMINISTRATION AND COMMERCE	4142	248	4390
SOCIAL AND BEHAVIOURAL SCIENCES	58	217	275
RELIGION AND THEOLOGY	681	36	717
EDUCATION	3405	9938	13343
HEALTH AND PARAMEDICAL STUDIES	1246	946	2192
LIBRARIANSHIP	27	75	102
FINE ARTS,MUSIC AND DESIGN	249	682	931
OTHER	146	138	284
TOTAL OTHER TERTIARY LEVEL	12721	12369	25090

HIGHEST LEVEL OF QUALIFICATION OBTAINED	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS
BACHELOR DEGREE, POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA OR EQUIVALENT -			
FIELD NOT SPECIFIED	253	79	332
NATURAL SCIENCES	1347	419	1766
ENGINEERING	1657	9	1666
OTHER TECHNOLOGY	336	9	345
ARCHITECTURE	171	10	181
AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY	394	30	424
ECONOMICS, COMMERCE AND GOVERNMENT	650	73	723
SOCIAL AND BEHAVIOURAL SCIENCES	149	166	315
HUMANITIES	229	330	559
ARTS (N.E.I.)	203	281	484
LAW	587	89	676
EDUCATION	211	257	468
SOCIAL AND BEHAVIOURAL SCIENCES AND HUMANITIES WITH TEACHER'S CERTIFICATE OR DIPLOMA	891	789	1680
OTHER FIELD WITH TEACHER'S CERTIFICATE OR DIPLOMA	320	89	409
MEDICINE AND DENTISTRY-			
BACHELOR DEGREE ONLY	1298	275	1573
POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA	512	45	557
FINE ARTS	46	72	118
OTHER	87	41	128
TOTAL DEGREE LEVEL	9341	3063	12404
HIGHER DEGREE LEVEL OR EQUIVALENT -			
FIELD NOT SPECIFIED	103	41	144
NATURAL SCIENCES	523	99	622
ENGINEERING	112	4	116
OTHER TECHNOLOGY	50	1	51
ARCHITECTURE	19	0	19
AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY	87	7	94
ECONOMICS, COMMERCE AND GOVERNMENT	62	10	72
SOCIAL AND BEHAVIOURAL SCIENCES	44	24	68
HUMANITIES	126	45	171
LAW	43	7	50
EDUCATION	74	35	109
MEDICINE AND DENTISTRY	165	17	182
FINE ARTS	15	7	22
OTHER	54	5	59
TOTAL HIGHER DEGREE LEVEL	1477	302	1779
QUALIFICATIONS NOT CLASSIFIED BY LEVEL -			
COMMERCE AND ADMINISTRATION	1426	6483	7909
TECHNICAL	1381	60	1441
OTHER	966	2133	3099
TOTAL NOT CLASSIFIED	3773	8676	12449
INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED	33	23	56
TOTAL WITH QUALIFICATIONS	117364	45467	162831
TOTAL POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER	412111	421746	833857

TABLE 13. POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, BY OCCUPATIONAL STATUS
SOUTH AUSTRALIA , CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

	EMPLOYED					UNEMPLOYED			TOTAL IN LABOUR FORCE	TOTAL NOT IN LABOUR FORCE	TOTAL
	EMPLOYER	SELF-EMPLOYED	EMPLOYEE	HELPER	TOTAL	LOOKING FOR FIRST JOB	OTHER	TOTAL			
MALES	19468	29713	275292	1009	325482	868	3814	4682	330164	81947	412111
FEMALES	5832	8302	135712	2240	152086	927	2746	3673	155759	265987	421746
PERSONS	25300	38015	411004	3249	477568	1795	6560	8355	485923	347934	833857

SEE EXPLANATORY NOTES

	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS
PROFESSIONAL,TECHNICAL & RELATED WORKERS -			
ARCHITECTS,ENGINEERS,SURVEYORS,PROFESSIONAL	1577	7	1584
CHEMISTS,PHYSICISTS,OTHER PHYS. SCIENTISTS	659	55	714
BIOLOGISTS,VETS,AGRONOMISTS,REL.SCIENTISTS	578	81	659
MEDICAL PRACTITIONERS,DENTISTS	1631	178	1809
NURSES INCL. TRAINEES	493	9458	9951
PROF. MEDICAL WORKERS, NEC	781	449	1230
TEACHERS	6518	8745	15255
CLERGY & MEMBERS OF RELIGIOUS ORDERS	976	182	1158
LAW PROFESSIONALS	533	42	575
ARTISTS,ENTERTAINERS,WRITERS,REL. WORKERS	1579	886	2465
DRAFTSMEN & TECHNICIANS, NEC	8784	1532	10316
OTHER PROF.,TECHNICAL & RELATED WORKERS	3317	923	4240
TOTAL	27418	22538	49956
ADMINISTRATIVE,EXECUTIVE,MANAGERIAL WORKERS -			
ADMIN.& EXECUTIVE OFFICIALS,GOVERNMENT,NEC	999	18	1017
EMPLOYERS,MANAGERS,WORKERS OWN ACCOUNT,NEC	26262	4062	30324
TOTAL	27261	4080	31341
CLERICAL WORKERS -			
BOOK-KEEPERS & CASHIERS	2989	3278	6267
STENOGRAPHERS & TYPISTS	0	15151	15151
OTHER CLERICAL WORKERS	22991	24632	47623
TOTAL	25980	43061	69041
SALES WORKERS -			
INSURANCE,REAL ESTATE,SALESMEN,VALUERS	2984	213	3197
COMM.TRAVELLERS,MANUFACTURERS AGENTS	4100	236	4336
PROPRIETORS,SHOPKEEPERS,WORKERS OWN ACCOUNT,NEC,RETAIL WHOLESALE TRADE, SALESMEN,SHOP ASSISTANTS,REL. WORKERS	12127	20462	32589
TOTAL	19211	20911	40122
FARMERS,FISHERMEN,HUNTERS,TIMBER GETTERS -			
FARMERS & FARM MANAGERS	22606	5300	27906
FARM WORKERS INCL. FARM FOREMEN	10521	2591	13112
WOOL CLASSERS	191	1	192
HUNTERS & TRAPPERS	47	0	47
FISHERMEN & RELATED WORKERS	954	24	978
TIMBER GETTERS,OTHER FORESTRY WORKERS	750	6	756
TOTAL	35069	7922	42991
MINERS,QUARRYMEN,RELATED WORKERS -			
MINERS,MINERAL PROSPECTORS & QUARRYMEN	1414	32	1446
WELL DRILLERS,OIL,WATER,RELATED WORKERS	113	0	113
MINERAL TREATERS	296	0	296
TOTAL	1823	32	1855

	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS
WORKERS IN TRANSPORT & COMMUNICATION -			
DECK & ENGINEER OFFICERS,SHIP	292	1	293
DECK,ENGINEROOM HANDS,SHIP & BOATMEN	549	0	549
AIR PILOTS,NAVIGATORS,FLIGHT ENGINEERS	128	1	129
DRIVERS & FIREMEN,RAIL TRANSPORT	976	0	976
DRIVERS,ROAD TRANSPORT	14657	559	15216
GUARDS & CONDUCTORS,RAILWAY	406	0	406
INSPECTORS,SUPERVISORS,CONTROLLERS	1814	49	1863
TELEPHONE,TELEGRAPH,TELECOM. OPERATORS	318	2344	2662
POSTMASTERS,POSTMEN & MESSENGERS	2142	457	2599
WORKERS IN TRANSPORT & COMMUNICATION,NEC	639	11	650
TOTAL	21921	3422	25343
TRADESMEN,PROD.PROCESS WKRS,LABOURERS,NEC -			
SPINNERS,WEAVERS,KNITTERS,DYERS,REL.WKRS	725	808	1533
TAILORS,CUTTERS,FURRIERS,REL. WORKERS	1444	3071	4515
LEATHER CUTTERS,LASTERS,SEWERS,REL.WKRS	744	701	1445
FURNACEMEN,ROLLERS,MOULDERS,METAL MAKERS	2746	0	2746
INSTRUMENT MAKERS,JEWELLERS,REL. WORKERS	1286	132	1418
METAL TRADESMEN,MECHANICS & REL. WORKERS	42210	881	43091
ELECTRICIANS & REL. WORKERS	12348	92	12440
METAL & ELECTRICAL PROD.PROCESS WKRS,NEC	6475	3725	10200
CARPENTERS,WOOD MACHINISTS & REL.WORKERS	10574	327	10901
PAINTERS & DECORATORS	5181	113	5294
BRICKLAYERS,PLASTERERS,CONST.WORKERS,NEC	9395	1	9396
PRINTING TRADES WORKERS	2254	614	2868
POTTERY,GLASS & CLAY WORKERS	810	139	949
MILLERS,BAKERS,FOOD & DRINK WORKERS	7140	1793	8933
CHEMICAL,SUGAR,PAPER,PROD.PROCESS WKRS	1453	153	1606
TOBACCO PRODUCT MAKERS	1	0	1
RUBBER,PLASTIC,CONCRETE,PROCESS WKRS,NEC	2648	1438	4086
PACKERS,WRAPPERS,LABELLERS	1489	2714	4203
STAT.ENGINE,EXCAVATING,LIFTING OPERATORS	6581	31	6612
STOREMEN & FREIGHT HANDLERS	9733	356	10089
LABOURERS,NEC	15744	1072	16816
TOTAL	140981	18161	159142
SERVICE,SPORT & RECREATION WORKERS -			
FIRE BRIGADE,POLICE & PROTECTIVE WORKERS	3901	126	4027
HOUSEKEEPERS,COOKS,MAIDS,REL. WORKERS	1320	10658	11978
WAITERS,BARTENDERS	1422	2865	4287
CARETAKERS,CLEANERS,BUILDINGS	2100	5636	7736
BARBERS,HAIRDRESSERS & BEAUTICIANS	701	2320	3021
LAUNDERERS,DRY CLEANERS & PRESSERS	342	1150	1492
ATHLETES,SPORTSMEN,REL. WORKERS	256	70	326
PHOTOGRAPHERS & CAMERA OPERATORS	315	65	380
UNDERTAKERS & CREMATORIUM WORKERS	61	5	66
SERVICE,SPORT,RECREATION WORKERS,NEC	1268	2863	4131
TOTAL	11686	25758	37444
MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES	3000	144	3144
INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	11132	6057	17189
TOTAL EMPLOYED	325482	152086	477568

TABLE 15.EMPLOYED POPULATION BY INDUSTRY, SOUTH AUSTRALIA , CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

INDUSTRY SUB-DIVISION	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS
AGRICULTURE,FORESTRY,FISHING AND HUNTING -			
AGRICULTURE	29796	8089	37885
SERVICES TO AGRICULTURE	989	88	1077
FORESTRY AND LOGGING	820	41	861
FISHING AND HUNTING	1018	53	1071
TOTAL (1)	32632	8273	40905
MINING -			
METALLIC MINERALS	667	33	700
COAL	237	37	274
CRUDE PETROLEUM INC NATURAL GAS	66	3	69
CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS	764	61	825
OTHER NON-METALLIC MINERALS	944	47	991
SERVICES TO MINING	615	142	757
TOTAL (1)	3428	340	3768
MANUFACTURING -			
FOOD BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO	11510	4530	16040
TEXTILES	1595	1220	2815
CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	997	2802	3799
WOOD,WOOD PRODUCTS AND FURNITURE	6567	937	7504
PAPER,PAPER PRODUCTS,PRINTING,PUBLISHING	5043	1830	6873
CHEMICAL,PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS	2783	614	3397
NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS	3691	390	4081
BASIC METAL PRODUCTS	9777	789	10566
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	8267	1772	10039
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	24292	1728	26020
OTHER INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY & EQUIPMENT AND HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCES	14599	4895	19494
LEATHER,RUBBER,& PLASTIC PRODUCTS AND MANUFACTURING NEC	3504	1912	5416
TOTAL (1)	93062	23551	116613
ELECTRICITY GAS AND WATER -			
ELECTRICITY AND GAS	5199	340	5539
WATER SEWERAGE AND DRAINAGE	3048	170	3218
TOTAL (1)	8247	510	8757
CONSTRUCTION -			
GENERAL CONSTRUCTION	22058	985	23043
SPECIAL-TRADE CONTRACTING	11044	783	11827
TOTAL (1)	33458	1791	35249

(1) NOTE - INCLUDES UNDEFINED

INDUSTRY SUB-DIVISION	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE -			
WHOLESALE TRADE	23426	8968	32394
RETAIL TRADE	32146	29670	61816
TOTAL (1)	55591	38655	94246
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE -			
ROAD TRANSPORT	9112	1257	10369
RAILWAY TRANSPORT	5428	628	6056
WATER TRANSPORT	3306	209	3515
AIR TRANSPORT	1092	317	1409
OTHER TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	1212	414	1626
TOTAL (1)	20209	2831	23040
COMMUNICATION TOTAL	6842	2195	9037
FINANCE INSURANCE REAL ESTATE AND BUSINESS SERVICES -			
FINANCE AND INVESTMENT	6016	3903	9919
INSURANCE	3289	2529	5818
REAL ESTATE AND BUSINESS SERVICES	6615	5760	12375
TOTAL (1)	15939	12198	28137
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE -			
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	9875	5419	15294
DEFENCE	3603	290	3893
TOTAL (1)	13479	5714	19193
COMMUNITY SERVICES -			
HEALTH	5186	19749	24935
EDUCATION,LIBRARIES,MUSEUMS AND ART GALLERIES	7962	12441	20403
WELFARE,RELIGIOUS INSTITUTIONS	1821	1555	3376
OTHER COMMUNITY SERVICES	9104	2278	11382
TOTAL (1)	24090	36082	60172
ENTERTAINMENT,RECREATION,RESTAURANTS, HOTELS AND PERSONAL SERVICES -			
ENTERTAINMENT,RECREATIONAL SERVICES	2240	1897	4137
RESTAURANTS,HOTELS AND CLUBS	4156	7460	11616
PERSONAL SERVICES	1936	4303	6239
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS EMPLOYING STAFF	118	1088	1206
TOTAL (1)	8468	14761	23229
NON CLASSIFIABLE TO INDUSTRY	10037	5185	15222
TOTAL EMPLOYED	325482	152086	477568

1971 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING PUBLICATIONS

Issued by the Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

Information from the 1971 Census of Population and Housing is in two series of publications :

Field Count Statements contain preliminary population figures compiled by field personnel during the taking of the Census and are available free of charge from the Bureau of Census and Statistics in Canberra. These have all been issued and in the list below dates of issue are shown in italics.

No. 1.	Population : States and Territories	*October 1971*
No. 2.	Population : Principal Urban Centres	*April 1972*
	Population : Local Government Areas and Towns –	
No. 3.	New South Wales	*February 1972*
No. 4.	Victoria	*February 1972*
No. 5.	Queensland	*February 1972*
No. 6.	South Australia	*February 1972*
No. 7.	Western Australia	*February 1972*
No. 8.	Tasmania	*February 1972*
No. 9.	Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory	*December 1971*
No. 10.	Population : Commonwealth Electoral Divisions	*July 1972*

Bulletins. Final results of the 1971 Census of Population and Housing are being released in a series of 14 bulletins, seven of which consist of separate parts for States and Territories. The titles are given below with the price (where known so far), with freight cost within Australia in brackets. Bulletins 1 to 5 will be issued early in 1973. The remainder will follow during the year.

Bulletin 1. SUMMARY OF POPULATION. 25 cents each part (12c)

Part 1. New South Wales	Part 4. South Australia	Part 7. Northern Territory
Part 2. Victoria	Part 5. Western Australia	Part 8. Australian Capital Territory
Part 3. Queensland	Part 6. Tasmania	Part 9. Australia

Bulletin 2. SUMMARY OF DWELLINGS. 25 cents each part (12c)

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Part 2. Victoria	Part 5. Western Australia	Part 8. Australian Capital Territory
Part 3. Queensland	Part 6. Tasmania	Part 9. Australia

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Part 1. New South Wales	Part 4. South Australia	Part 7. Northern Territory
Part 2. Victoria	Part 5. Western Australia	Part 8. Australian Capital Territory
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Bulletin 6. POPULATION AND DWELLINGS IN LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREAS AND CENTRES

Part 1.	New South Wales	35c (18c)	Part 5.	Western Australia	35c (12c)
Part 2.	Victoria	35c (18c)	Part 6.	Tasmania	35c (12c)
Part 3.	Queensland	35c (18c)	Part 7 & 8.	Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory	35c (12c)
Part 4.	South Australia	35c (12c)	Part 9.	Australia	50c (18c)

Bulletin 7. CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION AND DWELLINGS – LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREAS

Part 1.	New South Wales	$8.00 (65c)	Part 5.	Western Australia	$5.00 (65c)
Part 2.	Victoria	$7.00 (65c)	Part 6.	Tasmania	$2.00 (65c)
Part 3.	Queensland	$6.00 (65c)	Part 7.	Northern Territory	50c(18c)
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Bulletin 11. FERTILITY

Bulletin 12. GEOGRAPHIC DISTRIBUTION

Bulletin 13. MAPS. A complete set will be available for $7.60. Individual maps and prices are listed below. (Prices are post-free.)

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General dot distribution map and rainfall belts of Australia. 40c
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South Australia urban centre map covering : Jamestown, Kadina, Moonta, Mount Gambier, Murray Bridge, Port Pirie, Strathalbyn, Victor Harbor, Wallaroo, Whyalla. 20c
Western Australia urban centre map covering : Albany, Geraldton, Kalgoorlie. 20c
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